#### § 927.50

particular variety of pears shall approximate the amount of assessments and voluntary contributions collected for that variety of pears.

[61 FR 17555, Apr. 22, 1996]

### REGULATION OF SHIPMENTS

# § 927.50 Recommendation by the Control Committee.

(a) It shall be the duty of the Control Committee to investigate, from time to time, supply and demand conditions relative to pears and each grade, size, and quality of each variety thereof. Such investigations by the Control Committee shall be with respect to the following: (1) Estimated production of each variety of pears and of each grade, size, and quality thereof; (2) prospective supplies and prices of Bartlett pears and other fruits, both in fresh and processed form, which are competitive to the marketing of pears; (3) prospective exports of pears and imports of pears from other producing areas; (4) probable harvesting period for each variety of pears; (5) the trend and level of consumer income; (6) general economic conditions; and (7) other relevant factors.

(b) On or before August 1 of each year, the Control Committee shall recommend regulations to the Secretary if it finds, on the basis of the foregoing investigations, that such regulation as is provided in §927.51 will tend to effectuate the declared policy of the act.

(c) In the event the Control Committee at any time finds that by reason of changed conditions any regulation issued pursuant to §927.51 should be modified, suspended, or terminated, it shall so recommend to the Secretary.

# § 927.51 Issuance of regulations; and modification, suspension, or termination thereof.

(a) Whenever the Secretary finds, from the recommendations and information submitted by the Control Committee, or from other available information, that regulation, in the manner specified in this section, of the shipment of pears would tend to effectuate the declared policy of the act, he shall so limit the shipment of pears during a specified period or periods. Such regulation: (1) May limit the total quantity

of any grade, size, quality, or combinations thereof, of any variety of pears grown in any district and may prescribe different requirements applicable to shipments to different export markets; or (2) may prescribe minimum standards of quality for any variety of pears and limit the shipment thereof to those meeting such minimum standards.

(b) Whenever the Secretary finds, from the recommendations and information submitted by the Control Committee, or from other available information, that a regulation should be modified, suspended, or terminated with respect to any or all shipments of pears grown in any district in order to effectuate the declared policy of the act, he shall so modify, suspend, or terminate such regulation. If the Secretary finds, from the recommendations and information submitted by the Control Committee, or from other available information, that a regulation obstructs or does not tend to effectuate the declared policy of the act, he shall suspend or terminate such regulation. On the same basis and in like manner the Secretary may terminate such modification or suspension.

# § 927.52 Prerequisites to Control Committee recommendations.

(a) Decisions of the Control Committee with respect to any recommendations to the Secretary pursuant to the establishment or modification of a supplemental rate of assessment for an individual variety of pears shall be made by affirmative vote of not less than 75 percent of the applicable total number of votes, computed in the manner hereinafter described in this section, of all committee members. Decisions of the Control Committee pursuant to the provisions of §927.50 shall be made by an affirmative vote of not less than 80 percent of the applicable total number of votes, computed in the manner hereinafter prescribed in this section, of all committee members.

(b) With respect to a particular variety of pears, the applicable total number of votes shall be the aggregate of the votes allotted to the members of the committee in accordance with the following: Each member shall have one

vote as an individual and, in addition, shall have an equal share of the vote of the district represented by such member; and such district vote shall be computed by the Control Committee as soon as practical after the beginning of each fiscal period on either—

- (1) The basis of one vote for each 25,000 boxes (except 2,500 boxes for Forelle and Seckel varieties) of the average quantity of such variety produced in the particular district and shipped therefrom during the immediately preceding three fiscal periods; or
- (2) Such other basis as the Control Committee may recommend and the Secretary may approve.

The votes so allotted to a member of the committees may be cast by such member on each recommendation relative to the variety of pears on which such votes were computed.

[51 FR 30627, Aug. 28, 1986, as amended at 61 FR 17555, Apr. 22, 1996]

## §927.53 Notification.

- (a) The Control Committee shall give prompt notice to growers and handlers of each recommendation to the Secretary pursuant to the provisions of §927.50.
- (b) The Secretary shall immediately notify the Control Committee of the issuance of each regulation and of each modification, suspension, or termination of a regulation and the Control Committee shall give prompt notice thereof to growers and handlers.

# §927.54 Exemption certificates.

(a) As soon as practicable after the beginning of each fiscal period the Control Committee shall adopt and announce the procedural rules by which exemption certificates may be issued to growers. The Control Committee shall determine the percentage which the grades and sizes of each variety of pears permitted to be shipped from each district under the regulation bears to the total quantity of each variety of pears which could be shipped from that district in the absence of regulation. An exemption certificate may thereafter be granted to any grower who furnishes proof that he will be prevented, because of the regulation in effect, from shipping a percentage of a

particular variety of his pears equal to the percentage of pears of that particular variety permitted to be shipped from his district as determined by the Control Committee. Such exemption certificate shall permit the growers to ship that quantity of the particular variety of pears of the regulated grades and sizes of such variety as will enable him to ship as large a percentage of such variety of his pears as the average percentage of that particular variety of pears that is permitted to be shipped by all growers in his district.

(b) In the event the Control Committee shall determine and report to the Secretary that, by reason of general crop failure or other extraordinary conditions within a particular district, it is not feasible and would not be equitable to issue exemption certificates to growers within that district on the basis of the average percentage of the pears grown in the district which may be shipped in compliance with the requirements of §927.51, the Secretary may prescribe such other basis for the issuance of such certificates to growers within that district as he may find to be feasible, equitable, and proper.

(c) The Secretary shall have power to modify, change, alter, or amend any procedural rules and any exemption granted under this section.

#### INSPECTION

### § 927.60 Inspection and certification.

- (a) Except as hereinafter provided no handler shall ship any pears not theretofore inspected, and a certificate issued with respect thereto, by a duly authorized representative of the Federal-State Inspection Service: Provided, That such inspection and certification of shipments of pears may be performed by such other inspection service as the Control Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may designate. Promptly after shipment of any pears, the handler shall submit, or cause to be submitted, to the Control Committee a copy of the inspection certificate issued on such shipment.
- (b) Any handler may ship pears, on any one conveyance and in such quantity as the committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may prescribe,